Contents

Articles

- **RECENT ADVANCES IN NUTRITIONAL SCIENCES**
  
  **Saturated Fatty Acid-Mediated Inflammation and Insulin Resistance in Adipose Tissue: Mechanisms of Action and Implications**
  Arion Kennedy, Kristina Martinez, Chia-Chi Chuang, Kathy LaPoint, and Michael McIntosh 1

- **CRITICAL REVIEW**
  
  **Dietary Stearidonic Acid Is a Long Chain (n-3) Polyunsaturated Fatty Acid with Potential Health Benefits**
  Jay Whelan 5

- **COMMENTARY**
  
  **Minimizing Amino Acid Catabolism Decreases Amino Acid Requirements**
  Kirk C. Klasing 11

- **BIOCHEMICAL, MOLECULAR, AND GENETIC MECHANISMS**
  
  **Serum Lipid and Antioxidant Responses in Hypercholesterolemic Men and Women Receiving Plant Sterol Esters Vary by Apolipoprotein E Genotype**
  Francisco J. Sanchez-Muniz, Kevin C. Maki, Ernst J. Schaefer, and Jose M. Ordovas 13

  **Short-Chain Fatty Acids Induce Intestinal Transient Receptor Potential Vanilloid Type 6 Expression in Rats and Caco-2 Cells**
  Akiko Fukushima, Yoshimi Aizaki, and Keiko Sakuma 20

  **Targeting of Aryl Hydrocarbon Receptor-Mediated Activation of Cyclooxygenase-2 Expression by the Indole-3-Carbinol Metabolite 3,3'-Diindolylmethane in Breast Cancer Cells**
  Stephanie C. Degner, Andreas J. Papoutsis, Ornella Selmin, and Donato F. Romagnolo 26

  **Clinical Utility of Genotyping the 677C>T Variant of Methylene tetrahydrofolate Reductase in Humans Is Decreased in the Post-Folic Acid Fortification Era**
  Michael Y. Tsai, Catherine M. Loria, Jing Cao, Yongin Kim, David Siscovick, Pamela J. Schreiner, and Naomi Q. Hanson 33

- **NUTRIENT PHYSIOLOGY, METABOLISM, AND NUTRIENT-NUTRIENT INTERACTIONS**
  
  **Daily Variations in Dietary Lysine Content Alter the Expression of Genes Related to Proteolysis in Chicken Pectoralis major Muscle**
  Sophie Tesseraud, Isabelle Bouvarel, Anne Collin, Estelle Audouin, Sabine Crochet, Iban Seiliez, and Christine Leterrier 38
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sweet Potato (\beta)-Carotene Bioefficacy Is Enhanced by Dietary Fat and Not Reduced by Soluble Fiber Intake in Mongolian Gerbils</td>
<td>Jordan P. Mills, Gaston A. Tumuhimbise, Kazi M. Jamil, Sagar K. Thakkar, Mark L. Failla, and Sherry A. Tanumihardjo</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tocotrienol Suppresses Adipocyte Differentiation and Akt Phosphorylation in 3T3-L1 Preadipocytes</td>
<td>Harumi Uto-Kondo, Reiko Ohmori, Chikako Kiyose, Yoshimi Kishimoto, Hisako Saito, Osamu Igarashi, and Kazuo Kondo</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daily Consumption of an Aqueous Green Tea Extract Supplement Does Not Impair Liver Function or Alter Cardiovascular Disease Risk Biomarkers in Healthy Men</td>
<td>Jan Frank, Trevor W. George, John K. Lodge, Ana M. Rodriguez-Mateos, Jeremy P. E. Spencer, Anne Marie Minihane, Gerald Rimbach</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impaired Sulfur-Amino Acid Metabolism and Oxidative Stress in Nonalcoholic Fatty Liver Are Alleviated by Betaine Supplementation in Rats</td>
<td>Do Y. Kwon, Young S. Jung, Sun J. Kim, Hee K. Park, Jae H. Park, and Young C. Kim</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transforming Growth Factor-(\beta) Activity in Commercially Available Pasteurized Cow Milk Provides Protection against Inflammation in Mice</td>
<td>Tetsuro Ozawa, Masanori Miyata, Mika Nishimura, Takashi Ando, Yuhui Ouyang, Tetsuro Ohba, Naomi Shimokawa, Yoko Ohnuma, Ryohi Katoh, Hideoki Ogawa, and Atsuhiro Nakao</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-Term Feeding of the cis-9,trans-11 Isomer of Conjugated Linoleic Acid Reinforces the Specific Immune Response in Rats</td>
<td>Carolina Ramírez-Santana, Cristina Castellote, Margarida Castell, Montserrat Rivero, Maria Rodríguez-Palmero, Ángeles Franch, and Francisco J. Pérez-Cano</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dietary (n-3) Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids Affect the Kinetics of Pro- and Antiinflammatory Responses in Mice with <em>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</em> Lung Infection</td>
<td>Hélène Tiesset, Maud Pierre, Jean-Luc Desseyn, Benoît Guéry, Christopher Beermann, Claude Galabert, Frédéric Gottrand, and Marie-Odile Husson</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Body Iron Stores and Oxidative Damage in Humans Increased during and after a 10- to 12-Day Undersea Dive</td>
<td>Sara R. Zwart, Geeta Kala, and Scott M. Smith</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Green tea (<em>Camellia sinensis</em>) Attenuates Nephropathy by Downregulating Nox4 NADPH Oxidase in Diabetic Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats</td>
<td>Pérola D. B. Ribaldo, Denise S. Souza, Subrata K. Biswas, Karen Block, Jacqueline M. Lopes de Faria, and José B. Lopes de Faria</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quercetin May Suppress Rat Aberrant Crypt Foci Formation by Suppressing Inflammatory Mediators That Influence Proliferation and Apoptosis</td>
<td>Cynthia A. Warren, Kimberly J. Paulhill, Laurie A. Davidson, Joanne R. Lupton, Stella S. Taddeo, Mee Young Hong, Raymond J. Carroll, Robert S. Chapkin, Nancy D. Turner</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long-Term Garlic or Micronutrient Supplementation, but Not Anti-<em>Helicobacter pylori</em> Therapy, Increases Serum Folate or Glutathione Without Affecting Serum Vitamin B-12 or Homocysteine in a Rural Chinese Population</td>
<td>Yujue Wang, Lian Zhang, Roxana Moslehi, Junling Ma, Kaifeng Pan, Tong Zhou, Weidong Liu, Linda Morris Brown, Yuangreng Hu, David Pee, Mitchell H. Gail, and Weicheng You</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Micronutrient Deficiencies Are Associated with Impaired Immune Response and Higher Burden of Respiratory Infections in Elderly Ecuadorians</td>
<td>Davidson H. Hamer, Fernando Sempértegui, Bertha Estrella, Katherine L. Tucker, Alicia Rodríguez, Josefina Egas, Gerard E. Dallal, Jacob Selhub, Jeffrey K. Griffiths, and Simin Nikbin Meydani</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Intake of Flavonoid-Rich Wine, Tea, and Chocolate by Elderly Men and Women Is Associated with Better Cognitive Test Performance
Eha Nurk, Helga Refsum, Christian A. Drevon, Grethe S. Tell, Harald A. Nygaard, Knut Engedal, and A. David Smith 120

Polymorphisms Cyclooxygenase-2 -765G>C and Interleukin-6 -174G>C Are Associated with Serum Inflammation Markers in a High Cardiovascular Risk Population and Do Not Modify the Response to a Mediterranean Diet Supplemented with Virgin Olive Oil or Nuts
Dolores Corella, José Ignacio González, Mónica Bulló, Paula Carrasco, Olga Portolés, Javier Diez-Espino, María Isabel Covas, Valentina Ruiz-Gutierrez, Enrique Gómez-Grau, Fernando Arós, Miquel Fiol, Manuel Conde Herrera, José Manuel Santos, Guillermo Sáez, Rosa Lamuela, Carlos Lahoz, Ernest Vinyoles, Emilio Ros, and Ramón Estruch 128

COMMUNITY AND INTERNATIONAL NUTRITION
Development of Food-Based Complementary Feeding Recommendations for 9- to 11-Month-Old Peri-Urban Indonesian Infants Using Linear Programming
Otte Santika, Umi Fahmida, and Elaine L. Ferguson 135

Restricting Snacks in U.S. Elementary Schools Is Associated with Higher Frequency of Fruit and Vegetable Consumption
Wendy Gonzalez, Sonya J. Jones, and Edward A. Frongillo 142

INGESTIVE BEHAVIOR AND NEUROSCIENCES
Dietary Fat Concentration Influences the Effects of trans-10, cis-12 Conjugated Linoleic Acid on Temporal Patterns of Energy Intake and Hypothalamic Expression of Appetite-Controlling Genes in Mice
Martin H. H. So, Iris M. Y. Tse, and Edmund T. S. Li 145

SYMPOSIUM: ADVANCES IN UNDERSTANDING OF THE BIOLOGICAL ROLE OF BIOTIN AT THE CLINICAL, BIOCHEMICAL, AND MOLECULAR LEVEL
Introduction to “Advances in Understanding of the Biological Role of Biotin at the Clinical, Biochemical, and Molecular Level”
Donald M. Mock and Hamid Said 152

Marginal Biotin Deficiency is Common in Normal Human Pregnancy and Is Highly Teratogenic in Mice
Donald M. Mock 154

Cell and Molecular Aspects of Human Intestinal Biotin Absorption
Hamid M. Said 158

Sodium-Dependent Multivitamin Transporter Gene Is Regulated at the Chromatin Level by Histone Biotinylation in Human Jurkat Lymphoblastoma Cells
Janos Zempleni, Michael Gralla, Gabriela Camporeale, and Yousef I. Hassan 163

Biotin Sensing at the Molecular Level
Dorothy Beckett 167

SYMPOSIUM: LEGACY OF WILBUR O. ATWATER: HUMAN NUTRITION RESEARCH EXPANSION IN ARS/USDA
Research in the Agricultural Research Service/USDA: Introduction and Early History
Jacqueline L. Dupont 171

The Origin and Evolution of the Grand Forks Human Nutrition Research Center, 1970–90
Harold H. Sandstead and Forrest H. Nielsen 173

Legacy of Wilbur O. Atwater: Human Nutrition Research Expansion at the USDA–Interagency Development of Food Composition Research
Gary R. Beecher, Kent K. Stewart, Joanne M. Holden, James M. Harnly, and Wayne R. Wolf 178

Gerald F. Combs, Sr. 185

Contents
Establishment of the USDA/ARS Children’s Nutrition Research Center at Baylor College of Medicine and Texas Children’s Hospital in 1978
Buford L. Nichols 188

History of the USDA Human Nutrition Research Center on Aging at Tufts University
Irwin H. Rosenberg 192

ERRATUM 194

Announcements 195