Contents

Articles

EDITORIAL

The Journal of Nutrition in 2007—Impact and Value
A. Catharine Ross 303

COMMENTARY

Vitamin D Deficiency in Pregnancy: Bringing the Issues to Light
Marjorie L. McCullough 305

RECENT ADVANCES IN NUTRITIONAL SCIENCES

Measuring the Effect of Food Stamps on Food Insecurity and Hunger: Research and Policy Considerations
Parke E. Wilde 307

New Insights into the Regulation of Methyl Group and Homocysteine Metabolism
Kelly T. Williams and Kevin L. Schalinske 311

NUTRIENT PHYSIOLOGY, METABOLISM, AND NUTRIENT-NUTRIENT INTERACTIONS

Oral N'-Carbamylglutamate Supplementation Increases Protein Synthesis in Skeletal Muscle of Piglets
Jason W. Frank, Jeffery Escobar, Hanh V. Nguyen, Scott C. Jobgen, Wenjuan S. Jobgen, Teresa A. Davis, and Guoyao Wu 315

Local Glutathione Redox Status Does Not Regulate Ileal Mucosal Growth after Massive Small Bowel Resection in Rats
Junqiang Tian, Naohiro Washizawa, Li H. Gu, Marc S. Levin, Lihua Wang, Deborah C. Rubin, Simon Mwangi, Shanthi Srinivasan, Dean P. Jones, and Thomas R. Ziegler 320

Phlorizin Administration Does Not Attenuate Hypophagia Induced by Intraruminal Propionate Infusion in Lactating Dairy Cattle
Barry J. Bradford and Michael S. Allen 326

Excess Dietary L-Cysteine, but Not L-Cystine, Is Lethal for Chicks but Not for Rats or Pigs
Ryan N. Dilger, Sakino Toue, Takeshi Kimura, Ryosei Sakai, and David H. Baker 331

S-Adenosyl-L-Methionine Increases Skeletal Muscle Mitochondrial DNA Density and Whole Body Insulin Sensitivity in OLETF Rats
Cheng Ji Jin, Hyeong Kyu Park, Young Min Cho, Youngmi Kim Pak, Ki-Up Lee, Min Seon Kim, Simonetta Friso, Sang-Woon Choi, Kyong Soo Park, and Hong Kyu Lee 339

Triton WR1339, an Inhibitor of Lipoprotein Lipase, Decreases Vitamin E Concentration in Some Tissues of Rats by Inhibiting Its Transport to Liver
Chisato Abe, Saiko Ikeda, Tomono Uchida, Kanae Yamashita, and Tomio Ichikawa 345

BIOCHEMICAL, MOLECULAR, AND GENETIC MECHANISMS

Anti-Inflammatory Effects of Isoflavones are Dependent on Flow and Human Endothelial Cell PPARγ
Balu K. Chacko, Robert T. Chandler, Tracy L. D’Alessandro, Ameya Mundhekar, Nicholas K. H. Khoo, Nigel Botting, Stephen Barnes, and Rakesh P. Patel 351
Feeding Meals Containing Soy or Whey Protein after Exercise Stimulates Protein Synthesis and Translation Initiation in the Skeletal Muscle of Male Rats
Tracy G. Anthony, Brent J. McDaniel, Peter Knoll, Piyawan Bunpo, Greg L. Paul, and Margaret A. McNurlan

NUTRITION AND DISEASE
Increased Lean Red Meat Intake Does Not Elevate Markers of Oxidative Stress and Inflammation in Humans
Jonathan M. Hodgson, Natalie C. Ward, Valerie Burke, Lawrence J. Beilin, and Ian B. Pudday

At Low Doses, a γ-Linolenic Acid-Lipoic Acid Conjugate Is More Effective Than Docosahexaenoic Acid-Enriched Phospholipids in Preventing Neuropathy in Diabetic Rats
Séverine Pitel, Denis Raccah, Alain Gerbi, Gérard Pieroni, Philippe Vague, and Thierry C. Coste

Very Low Oral Doses of Vitamin B-12 Increase Serum Concentrations in Elderly Subjects with Food-Bound Vitamin B-12 Malabsorption
Jacques Blacher, Sébastien Czernichow, Mathilde Raphaël, Christophe Roussel, Bernadette Chadefaux-Vekernans, Gilles Morineau, Stéphane Giraudier, Annick Tibi, Olivier Henry, Michel Vayssière, Moussa Oudjhani, Sophie Nadai, Jean-Pierre Vincent, Alexandre Bodak, Claude Di Menza, Joël Ménard, Jacqueline Zitoun, and Pierre Ducimetière

Isolated Isoflavones Do Not Affect the Circulating Insulin-Like Growth Factor System in Men at Increased Colorectal Cancer Risk

NUTRIENT REQUIREMENTS AND OPTIMAL NUTRITION
Intake of Fish Oil, Oleic Acid, Folic Acid, and Vitamins B-6 and E for 1 Year Decreases Plasma C-Reactive Protein and Reduces Coronary Heart Disease Risk Factors in Male Patients in a Cardiac Rehabilitation Program
Juan Jesús Carrero, Juristo Fonollá, José Luis Marti, Jesús Jiménez, Julio J. Boza, and Eduardo López-Huertas

NUTRITIONAL EPIDEMIOLOGY
Adherence to the Polyp Prevention Trial Dietary Intervention Is Associated with a Behavioral Pattern of Adherence to Nondietary Trial Requirements and General Health Recommendations
Kay L. Wanke, Cassandra Daston, Amy Slonim, Paul S. Albert, Kirk Snyder, Arthur Schatzkin, and Elaine Lanza

Dietary Patterns in Adolescence Are Related to Adiposity in Young Adulthood in Black and White Females
Lorrene D. Ritchie, Phil Spector, Mary J. Stevens, Marcia M. Schmidt, George B. Schreiber, Ruth H. Striegel-Moore, May-Choo Wang, and Patricia B. Crawford

High Prevalence of Hyperhomocysteinemia in Chinese Adults Is Associated with Low Folate, Vitamin B-12, and Vitamin B-6 Status
Ling Hao, Jing Ma, Jianghui Zhu, Meir J. Stampfer, Yihua Tian, Walter C. Willett, and Zhu Li

Poor Iron Status Is More Prevalent in Hispanic Than in Non-Hispanic White Older Adults in Massachusetts

A Dietary Screening Questionnaire Identifies Dietary Patterns in Older Adults
Regan L. Bailey, Diane C. Mitchell, Carla K. Miller, Christopher D. Still, Gordon L. Jensen, Katherine L. Tucker, and Helen Smiciklas-Wright

NUTRITIONAL IMMUNOLOGY
Energy Metabolism in Developing Chicken Lymphocytes Is Altered during the Embryonic to Posthatch Transition
Shashidhara G. Rudrappa and Brooke D. Humphrey
Higher Serum Concentrations of DHEAS Predict Improved Nutritional Status in Helminth-Infected Children, Adolescents, and Young Adults in Leyte, the Philippines
Hannah M. Coutinho, Tjalling Leenstra, Luz P. Acosta, Remigio M. Olveda, Stephen T. McGarvey, Jennifer F. Friedman, and Jonathan D. Kurtis

COMMUNITY AND INTERNATIONAL NUTRITION

Maternal Knowledge and Use of a Micronutrient Supplement Was Improved with a Programmatically Feasible Intervention in Mexico
Anabelle Bonvecchio, Gretel H. Pelto, Erika Escalante, Erick Monterrubio, J. P. Habicht, Fernanda Nava, Maria-Angeles Villanueva, Margarita Safdie, and J. A. Rivera

High Prevalence of Vitamin D Insufficiency in Black and White Pregnant Women Residing in the Northern United States and Their Neonates
Lisa M. Bodnar, Hyagriv N. Simhan, Robert W. Powers, Michael P. Frank, Emily Cooperstein, and James M. Roberts

Added Sugars Displaced the Use of Vital Nutrients in the National Food Stamp Program Survey
Alok Bhargava and Aliaksandr Amialchuk

Canadian Aboriginal Women Have a Higher Prevalence of Vitamin D Deficiency than Non-Aboriginal Women Despite Similar Dietary Vitamin D Intakes
Hope A. Weiler, William D. Leslie, John Krahn, Pauline Wood Steiman, and Colleen J. Metge

Combined Iron and Zinc Supplementation in Infants Improved Iron and Zinc Status, but Interactions Reduced Efficacy in a Multicountry Trial in Southeast Asia
Frank T. Wieringa, Jacques Berger, Marjoleine A. Dijkhuizen, Adi Hidayat, Nguyen X. Ninh, Budi Utomo, Emorn Wasantwisut, and Pattanee Winichagoon, for the SEAMTIZI (South-East Asia Multi-country Trial on Iron and Zinc supplementation in Infants) Study Group

Dietary Diversity Score Is a Useful Indicator of Micronutrient Intake in Non-Breast-Feeding Filipino Children
Gina L. Kennedy, Maria Regina Pedro, Chiara Seghieri, Guy Nantel, and Inge Brouwer

SYMPOSIUM: EVIDENCE-BASED PUBLIC NUTRITION: AN EVOLVING CONCEPT

Evidence-Based Public Nutrition: An Evolving Concept
Rafael Pérez-Escamilla and Janet King

An Evidence-Based Approach for Establishing Dietary Guidelines
Janet C. King

Evidence Based Breast-Feeding Promotion: The Baby-Friendly Hospital Initiative
Rafael Pérez-Escamilla

Public Health Response to the Obesity Epidemic: Too Soon or Too Late?
Tim Byers and Rebecca L. Sedjo

FDA’s Review of Scientific Evidence for Health Claims
Barbara Schneeman

Supplement: Advances in Meeting the Nutritional Needs of Infants Worldwide

Announcements

Cover image: The influence of economics on food availability, selection, and nutrition is highlighted in this issue in a review by Wilde (J. Nutr. 137: 307–10). Additional articles on this topic will appear in the March issue of JN.